

# LOOKING BACKWARD

Chronological Record of the More Important Happenings of Past Year Both at Home and Abroad



The Panama Revolution

Mar. 17—Panama canal treaty ratified by U. S. senate by vote of 73 to 5. Aug. 31—Colombian senate rejects canal treaty.
Nov. 3-Panama declares its independence

of Colombia.

U. S. marines landed at Colon....Colombian gunboat bombards Panama.

U. S. recognizes republic of Panama.

Colombia protests against attitude of

U. S. and protests against American in-terpretation of treaty of 1846. 10-Prance recognizes Panama govern-18-Mr. Bunau-Varilla formally received by

Pres. Roosevelt as minister of Panama

republic.

18—New isthmian canal treaty signed by Secretary Hay and Mr. Bunau-Varilla.

20—Panama rejects all overtures to return to Colombian sovereignty.

23—Germany recognizes Panama republic.

25—Panama junta ratifies canal treaty.

28—Gen. Reyes, special Colombian envoy to U. S., offers to grant all canal concessions absolutely free of cost.

Dec. 2—Panama canal bill signed at Pansions absolutely free of cost. Dec. 2—Panama canal bill signed at Panama.

5-Gen Reyes received by Pres. Roosevelt at white house.

9 Sweden and Norway recognize new re-

12-W. I. Buchanan (N. Y.) chosen special minister to Panama.
17-U. S. marines ordered to San Miguel to prevent invasion of Colombian troops, 21—Peru recognizes Panama. 22—Gen. Reyes (from Washington) informs

Colombia that "war on Panama means war with the United States"
24 Great Britain recognizes Panama.

### Foreign

Jan 1-Edward VII, proclaimed emperor of India, at Delhi.



Venezuela, accepts powers' conditions for arbitration

German warships bombard Ft. San Carlos, Venezuela Arthur member of Lynch, member of parliament for Gal way, found guilty of high treason and sentenced to death, (Government later commutes sentence to penal servitude for life). Feb. 6-Pres. Roosevelt declines to ar-bitrate Venezuelan

disputes as requested by allies. 2-Venezueian dispute settled; Germany to get \$2.500 in 5 monthly instalments, Gt. Britain and Italy, \$2.500 each.

Mar 12-Czar Issues decree granting free-dom of worship to unorthodox Russian subjects, and self-government to villagers and communes.

5-Maj. Gen. Sir Hector Macdonald, Britmilitary commander at Ceylon and er war hero, commits suicide in Paris while en route to face court martial for

immoral conduct. Apr. 6-General strike ordered on all land water transportation systems of Holland, troops guard property.

7-King Alexander of Servia suspends constitution of 1961, restores laws in force before its enactment and removes counclions of state and senators from office

30-Over 30 persons killed during anti-Semitic riots at Kishineff, capital of Bessarabla. May 18-Gen. de Raaben, gov. of Bessara-bia, dismissed by czar for not ending Jew-

ish massacres. 22—Paris-Madrid automobile race results in 8 deaths and contest declared off Jun, 10-King Alexander and Queen Draga shot to death at Belgrade: two cabinet ministers, queen's two brothers and four officers are also killed. Prince Peter Karageorge-vitch proclaimed ruler.

-Russia declines to receive petition for-warded by Pres. Roosevelt from Amer-

ican Jews regarding Russia's treatment of Jewish subjects. 0-Abyssinians surprise Mad Mullah's forces in Somailland, killing 10,000 spear-

men. Japan protests against invasion of Corea by 150 Russian troops. Jul. 2-Baron Speck von Sternburg appoint-ed German ambassador to U.S. Aug. 8-Village of Djwarek, near Monastir,

burned by Macedonian and Bulgarian in-

electric railway caused death of 114 per-sons ... Bulgarians burn 15 Turkish viilages in Okhein vilayet.

22-M and Mme. Humbert convicted of fraud in Paris and sentenced to 5 yrs. litary confinement

Solitary confinement.

—Attempted assassination of U. S. Vice Consul W. G. Mageissen, at Beirut, Syria, causes American squadron to sail for Turkish waters ep. 7—San Miguel, where Cortez landed, is destroyed by hurricane with great loss of

17-Joseph Chamberlain, secretary of state for the colonies, Chas. T. Utchie, chan-cellor of exchequer, and Lord Geo. Ham-liton, secretary for India, resign from British cabinet... Emperor Francis Jo-seph issues order against use of Hunga-

rian language in army.
ct. 5—New British cabinet announced with
Alfred Lyttleton as colonial secretary and
Austen Chamberlain as chancellor of ex-

chequer.

In consequence of understanding between Turkey and Bulgaria latter disbands 10,000 troops occupying frontier and Turkey agrees to disband 20,000 troops. 8-Gen. Reyes elected pres. of Colom-

## Industrial

Jan. 8-Board of trade corners establishing fictitious prices for grain declared illegal by appellate court in Chicago. 35-John Mitchell reelected pres. United Mine Workers at Indianapolis.

Mar. 3—Judge Adams, of St. Louis, enjoins
Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen and
Locomotive Firemen from ordering Wabash R. R. strike, and on Apr. 1 dissolved

injunction.

I.—Report of coal strike arbitration made public in Washington. Workmen given general increase of wages amounting to about 10 per cent, some decrease in hours, a sliding scale and provision for full fill the strike and strike arbitration.

ture arbitration. Awards to be in force until Mar. 31, 1906. Recog-mition of union mot passed upon. Apr. 6—General strike of International Harvester Co employes at Irondale, near Chicago, called.

-U. S. court of appeals at St. Paul decides Northern Securities Co. an illegal cor-poration in violation of anti-trust law

poration in violation of anti-trust law and enjoins it from voting stock of controlled roads.
May 1-To secure more pay and shorter ers, 75,000 workmen, mostly in building

trades, strike.
2-Federal Salt Co. convicted in U. S. court at San Francisco of maintaining a mo-

nopoly.

21—Freight traffic of railroads entering St.

Louis practically tied up by 1,500 freight
handlers joining strike of the warehouse-

men.
Jun. 4-Many hotels and restaurants in Chicago tied up by strike of waiters and

cooks.

Jul. 22-New River (Pa.) coal miners resume work after 18 months' strike.

Aug. 3-C. M. Schwab is succeeded by W.

E. Corey as pres. United States Steel cor-

poration. Sam. J. Parks, of New York, walking

delegate, found guilty of extorting money for settling strike, is sentenced to prison for not less than 2½ years. All employes in government printing office in Washington ordered to swear allegiance to U. S. before notary.

reasonable doubt.

reasonable doubt.

sep. 18—Commerce of port of New Orleans tied up by strike of longshoremen.

B—In Kansas City, Mo., convention of International Assn. of Bridge and Strue-

tura, Iron Workers seated Sam Parks and other delegates of Local union No. 2, of Oct. 2-Frank Buchanan reelected pres. of

workers' convention.
6-Sam J. Parks, N. Y. walking dele-Nov. 6—Sam J. Parks, N. Y. waiking delegate, sentenced to 2 yrs, 3 mos, at Sing Sing for extortion... Over 3.000 employes of Chicago City Railway Co. strike for higher wages and employment of only union men; entire system tied up.
22—Samuel Gompers chosen pres. Am. Fed-25—Chicago street railway strike settled, eration of Labor in Boston... in New England cotton mills 65,000 employes submilt to 10 per cent, out in wages.

mit to 10 per cent. cut in wages.

30—U. S. supreme court affirms constitutionality of Kansas law prescribing 8-br. day on all state or municipal work.

Dec. 2—Work on buildings costing \$20,000,000 in 10 cities stopped by strike of iron structural workers.

12—Judge Holdom times Franklin Union of Press Feeders in Chicago 11 000 for violation of the press Feeders in Chicago 11 000 for violation of the press Feeders in Chicago 11 000 for violation of the press Feeders in Chicago 11 000 for violation of the press Feeders in Chicago 11 000 for violation of the press Feeders in Chicago 11 000 for violation of the press Feeders in Chicago 11 000 for violation of the press Feeders in Chicago 11 000 for violation of the press Feeders in Chicago 11 000 for violation of the press Feeders in Chicago 11 000 for violation of the press Feeders in Chicago 11 000 for violation of the press Feeders in Chicago 11 000 for violation of the pressure of the pressure

Press Feeders in Chicago \$1,000 for viola-

tion of injunction.

14—Steel trust officials announce cut in wages of 30 per cent of employes after Jan. 1.

18—Drivers of hearses and carriages in Chicago quit work and funerals suffer.

#### Crimes

Jan, 9-Emil Johnson kills Miss Benna Benson and self at Virginia. Minn.; she refused to marry him....Wm. E. Chio, of Toledo, kills wife and self; domestic trou-

10-Mrs. Amelia Roller, of Palmyra, Wis., hangs her two children and self. 8-John J. Fiddler kills wife and relf at

28-John J. Fiddler Kins while and Marionville, Pa.

28-Chas. Rowe, while insane, kills wife, 3 children and self, at Woods, Tex.

Feb. 5-John Stark kills wife and self, at Rosedale, Ind.

25-Edward L. Burdlek, of Buffalo, N. Y., found dead in his home with head counted.

crushed.

Mar. 12—Adolph Krauss kills wife and 6
children with sledge hammer, then attempts sulcide... Bandits attack stage
along Yaqui river in Sonora murdering
driver and 6 passengers... Near Orange
Springs, Va. 8 killed in fight between rival

turpentine camps.

17—Mrs. Jas. Strowbridge kills mother, daughter and self, ut Cuyayoga, N. Y.

18—Jas. Howard sentenced to life imprisonment at Frankfort, Ky., for murder of Gov. Goebel. Gov. Goebel.
May 4—Jas B. Marcum assassinated at
Jackson, Ky., as result of Hargis-Cockrill
feud.

20-H. S. Biggs, Ed Bell and Deputy Sheriff

B. B. Biggs, Ed Bell and Deputy Sheriff
R. C. McMahon killed in street fight in
Sanderson, Tex.
Jun. 4—Cowboys kill E. M. Berry and 3 sons
at St. Francis, Kan., in quarrel over land.
30—R. M. Love, Tex. state comptroller,
killed at Austin by discharged employe
who was wounded in subsequent struggle
with J. W. Stephens.
Jul. 18—Alfred A. Knapp sentenced to be

with J. W. Stephens.
Jul. 18-Alfred A. Knapp sentenced to be electrocuted, at Hamilton, O.
Aug. 1-Three deputies killed by escaped convicts from Folsom (Cal.) prison, in convicts from Folsom (Cal.) prison, in Eldorado county. 13—Glibert Twigg (insane) shoots into crowd at Winfield, Kan., killing 3 and then kills himself. 14—Curtis Jett and Thos. White found

guilty of assassinating Jas. B. Marcum and punishment fixed at life imprison-Ala., kills 4 and wounds 9 in dispute over watermelons.

Two men killed and two wounded at

Chicago City Railway Co.'s barns by 3 masked men who escaped with \$3.00c... Caleb Powers sentenced to death for com-plicity in assassination of Wm. Goebel. Ep. 7.—Three men killed in battle at camp meeting at Victory, Ky. 2.—Curtis Jett found guilty by jury at Cynthiana, Ky., of murder of Town Mar-shal Thos. Cockrell; death penalty im-nowd.

posed. Oct 12—Seven Indians killed in quarrel after drinking bout on Blackfoot reserva-

tion in Montana.

Nov. 13-Insane negro kills Andrew G.

Green, "father of Greater New York."

7-Henry Van Dine, Peter Niedermeter and Emil Roeski, charged with being accom-plices of Gus Marx in Chicago car barn robbery and murder captured by police and farmers near Tollesion, Ind., after atealing locomotive, killing brakeman and fatally shooting Detective J. R. Dris-

his fiances, then commits suicide at wedding feast in Camden, N. J. 9-Roscoe W. Derby, at Cleveland, O., kills wife, his 2 children and self, 4-Jos. Phillips, at Hollowville, N. Y., killed his 3 children and self; poverty.

### Government and Politics

Jan. 1-Gov. Benjamin B. Odell (N. Y.) inaugurated 2nd time... Annual report of Philippine com-



organized insurrec-Govs. John W.

(Idaho) La Follette (Wis.) and White (S. D.) inaugurated, -Gov. T. F. Garvin Gov. T. F. Garvin (R. I.) inaugurated. Gov. Van Sant (Minn.) inaugurated. 12-Gov. Wm. J. Balley (Kan.) Inaugu-rated. 13-Weldon B. Hey-burn (Idaho) and

de Geo. C. Perkins (Cai.) elected to U. S. 14-Gov. Jefferson Davis (Ark.) inaugurated and time. Roosevelt signs anthracite coal

15—Pres. Roosevelt signs anthracite coal repeal bill.

19—Gov. Wm. Dorsey (Ala.) inaugurated.

20—Chas. F. Kelly, former speaker of St. Louis house of delegates, convicted of perjury....U. S. Senators Hopkins (III.) Fairbanks (Ind.), Alger (Mich.), Platt (Conn.), Clarke (Ark.), Stone (Mo.), Hansbrough (N. D.), Penrose (Pa.), Platt (N. Y.), Smoot (Utah), Gallinger (N. H.), and Kittredge (S. D.) elected.

21—Gov. Duncan C. Heywood (S. C.) inaugurated.

gurated. 26-U. S. Senator Henry M. Teller (Col.) reelected.

27—U. S. Senators John C. Spooner (Wis.),
Chester I. Long (Kan.), Asbury C. Latimer (S. C.), and Francis G. Newlands
(Nevada) elected.

28—U. S. Senator E. W. Pettus reelected.
29—Levi Ankeny (Wash.) elected to U. S.

senate. Feb. 3-Committee's report declares bribery

charges against Congressman Lessier sustained by evidence; blames Philip Doblin, but holds Lemuel E. Quigg to be not involved. Naval Constructor Richard T. Hobson's resignation accepted.
15—Pres. signs bill establishing department of commerce, also general army staff.
18—Associate Justice Shiras of U. S. su-

preme court resigns.
19—Judge W. R. Day (Ohio) appointed to
succeed Justice Shiras.
30—C. W. Fulton (Ore) elected to U. S.

mar. 3.—Delaware's long senatorial fight ended by election of J. Frank Alice to long term and Louis H. Ball to short term.... Pres. calls extra accession of senate to meet Senator Allison states appropriations ag-gregated \$1,564,108,514. -U. S. senate in agents. The 57th congress adjourns sine die:

gregated \$1.554,108,514.

5-U. S. senate in extra session....Pres. nominates Wm. D. Crum as collector of customs at Charleston, S. C.

19-U. S. senate ratifies Cuban reciprocity treaty 50 to 16 and adjourns.

11-Pres. Roosevelt leaves Washington on western trip covering 14,000 m. and 22 states.

states. pr. 7-Carter H. Harrison reelected mayor Apr. ?-Carter H. Harrison reelected mayor of Chicago. 19-Stephen H. Mallory (Fig.) elected to U. S. senate.

Lipon attempt of Speaker John H. Miller of lil. legislature to force passage of Lindly bill by gavel rule, the vast majority of the house insists upon roll call, drives speaker from house, and proceeds

N. Tyner, asst. atty, gen., from P. O. des partment
-Lieut, Gov. Lee (Mo.) resigns as result
or bribery disclosures in legislature.
Gen. Miles' report on Philippines made public, citing cases on part of American

May 1—Gen. Luke E. Wright, vice gov. of Philippines, arrives in Manila.

July 1—New dept. of commerce and labor launched. Geo. B. Cortelyou

in charge. Beavers. formerly cated allow-salary and allowance division of P. O. dept., indicted in Brooklyn for al-leged acceptance of 22-Chas, Hedges re-

on charge of falsi-Aug i-Naval war game begins off Maine 8-Lieut, Gen. Nelson A. Miles retires from

active service, and is succeeded by Gen. Young. Young.

20-Pres. Roosevelt defines attitude toward labor question, saying: "There is no objection to the employes of the government printing office constituting themselves into a union if they so desire, but serves into a union if they so desire, one no rules or resolutions of that union can be permitted to override the laws of the United States, which it is my sworn duly to enforce."... State Senator Wm. P. Suflivan (Mo.) convicted at Jefferson City of soliciting bribe for votes... Hattleship Missouri launched at Baltimore, Md. Sep. 6-U. S. cruisers Brooklyn and San Francisco arrive at Belrut

Oct. 17-American Alaskan claims Oct. 17—American Alaskan claims granted in all particulars save the Portland canal, which is awarded by mixed commission to Canada...Jury in postal fraud scandal at Cincinnati disagrees as to charges against D. V. Miller and J. M. Jones. Il—Sanford B. Dole, gov. of Hawaii, appointed judge of U. S. district court of tertiory, and Geo. R. Carter succeeds to governorship.

Nov. 3.—Geo. B. McClellan elected mayor of New York by 63.617 plurality....Guber-

Nov. 3.—Geo. B. McCleilan elected mayor.
of New York by 63:617 plurality... Gubernational elections: Myron T. Herrick
(rep., O.), 113:812 plurality; Edwin Warfleid (dem., Md.), about 12:375; Gov. Garvin
(dem. R. I.), 1:887; John L. Bates (rep.,
Mass.), 25:984; Albert B. Cummins (rep.,
la.), 79:089; Gov. Beckham (dem., Ky),
about 20:000; J. K. Vardman (dem., Miss.),
without opposition. Republicans sucabout 20,000; J. K. Vardman (dem., Miss.),
without opposition....Republicans successful in minor elections in Pa., N. J.,
Neb., and Col., and the democrats in Va.,
—Congress (58th) assembles in extraordinary session; Joseph G. Cannon (iii.)
elected speaker of house.
[6-U. S. Senator Deidrich (Neb.) indicted
by federal grand jury in Omaha on charge
of accepting bribe for appointment of
postmaster.

postmaster. 19-House of representatives votes (335 to 21) to give effect to Cuban reciprocity

reaty.

D. V. Miller and Joseph M. Johns acquitted at Cincinnati of bribing in con-nection with post office scandais.

Grover Cleveland announces uncondi-tionally and irrevocably that he will not be presidential candidate.

Lant K Salsbury makes sensational bribery charges against various public and private individuals.

Dec. 7-Regular session of 58th congress opens in Washington; president's mes-sage read...Gen Leonard Wood nom-inated to be mail gen. S-Gov J. C. W. Beckham (Ky.) inaugu-

rated.
12-Rep. nat. committee secides next convention will be held in Chicago on June 21, 1904, S senate passes Cuban reciprocity bill, 57 to 18,

## Meteorological

Jan 22-Savannah, Ga., and Columbus, S. C; earthquake Feb. 5-Southern III., southeastern Mo., and northern Ky.; earthquake.

Mar. 16-Miss. river lever breaks 22 m.
above Momphis on Ark. side... Marion,
Ark., cut off by flood.

Z-Greenville, Miss., levee breaks; 6 lives lost

Apr. 13-Near Lincoln, Ill., tornado. 12-Portland, Ind., cloudburst floods town. 14-Monroe county, Ala., 10 persons killed and much property destroyed by eye -Tornado nearly destroys White Springs. Mo. May 7-Earthquake a: Grand Junction, Col.

Burney sheep worth \$0,000,000. 1-Cyclone in Kan at Ashland, Blaine and Assaria... Tornade at Lebanon, E.wood and Crawfordsville, Ind... Tornado hear

Jun 1—Gainesville, Ga., 110 killed and \$500,000 of property destroyed by cyclone.
7—Flood in Pacolet valley, S. C., causes 28 deaths and property loss of \$3,500,000.
Cloudbursts flood vicinity of Alexandria and Crestes, Ind. 8-Floods at St. Louis cause loss of 20 lives. 10-Two-thirds of East St. Louis under wa-

11 drowned. 15-Heppner, Ore., nearly destroyed by cloudburst; over 200 drowned. Water wall

20 ft. high swept the guich.
30-Cyclone kills 8 at Wilder, Minn,
Jul. 1-Snow at Butte, Mont....Tornado th
Faulk county, S. D.
2-Cloudburst in S. W. Texas; 20 drowned.
5-Cloudburst at Jeannette, Pa. 35 lives lost Aug 7-Halistorm in northern Coi causes \$500,000 damage to crops, 12-Island of Jamaica hurricane; 200 lives lost; damage, \$10,000,000

nearly 100 persons being reported drowned; damage on Manhattan island. \$2,000,000. Pres and Mrs Roosevelt and party in imminent danger on yacht Sylph. Oct. 4—Cyclones in Minn., Wis, and Ill. kill

Paterson, N. J., flooded, \$2,000,000 loss. Nov. I-Cyclone at Hydro, Okla, 11-Tornado at White River, Ind. Dec. 13-Northwest has coldest weather thermometer going as low as 24 below in some places.

#### Casualties .....

Jan. 6-Port Townsend, Wash., news re-ceived of drowning of 18 in wreck of bark Prince Arthur. 17-On battleship Massachusetts, off Culebra island, 6 killed by explosion during target practice.
-Near Westfield, N. J., 26 in railway collision. 28-Near Tucson, Ariz., 50 in railway col-

Red House, N. Y., 8 in railway wreck Minneapolis, 8 by explosion in oil plant. New Buffalo, Kan., 11 in rallway wreck. Ganistock, Pa., 9 in explosion of powder plant. day 3-Detroit, 9 by train plunging into

crowd on track. Off Virginia coast, 29 by sinking of steamship Saginaw.
7-Eggleston Springs, Va., 9 by sliding rock.
E-Near Hastings. Neb., 16 by tornadoes.
27-Near Bryan, Als., 8 in railway collision.
Jun 4-Near Stillwater, Kan., 9 in railway o Saginaw.

collision.

I-Madison. III., 15 while protecting property from flood.

11-Aberdeen, Ark., 7 by houseboat capsiz-Hanna, Wyo., 235 by gas explosion in Union Pacific mines.

Union Pacific mines.

ul. 4—in various cities 52 deaths are traceable to accidents in celebrating the day;

Ill deaths from lockjaw later reported. able to accidents in celebrating the day;
112 deaths from lock/aw later reported.

Near Charlottesville, Va., 24 in railway collision.

South Lowell, Mass., 25 by dynamite

South Lowell, Mass., 25 by dynamite

South Lowell, Mass., 26 by dynamite

South Lowell, Mass., 27 dynamite

South Lowell, Mass., 28 by dynamite

South Lowell, Mass., 27 dynamite

South Lowell, Mass., 28 dyna Near Charlottesville, Va., 24 in railway

M-Postmaster Gen. Payne removes Jas Aug. 2-Near Cumberland Falls, Tenn., Sin

railway collision.
5-Devon, Ia., 7 in railway wreck.
7-Durand, Mich., 23 by collision of trains carrying Wallace Bros. circus.
5-Philadelphia, 11 by falling of a walk in Nat. league baseball park....Vulcan.
Mich., 5 by capsizing of boat.
Sep. 2-Near Yorkville, S. C., 6 in railway wreck.

wreck

S-Near Danville, Va., 9 by train jumping
from trestic 75 ft. high.
Oct. 2.—Peoria, Ill., 7 in explosion in distillery.

4-Gale in Green bay sinks steamer Erie L.
Hackley: 12 drowned.
18-Near Washington Crossing, N. Y., 15 in

railway collision. 25-New York city, 10 by cave-in in subway tunnel, ov. 1-Special train carrying Purdue col-

Nov. I-Special train carrying Purdie college football team for game with Indianapolls university wrecked; 17 killed...

New York city, 24 in burning tenement.
4-lona Island, N. Y., 6 by explosion of U.
S. naval magazine; property loss, £60.000.
6-Near Virginia City, Mont., 9 in mine fire, 12-New Hope, Ky., 6 in railway collision.
21-Near Connelisville, Pa., 10 by mine explosion. Bonanza, Ark. 13 by gas explosion in coal mins

c. 8-Clarksburg, N. J., 5 in burning home. home.

13-Near Albia, la., 5 cremated in railway wreck....Near Pledmont, W. Va., 5 by overturning of 2 engines.

15-Lake Concordia, Miss., 6 by sinking of turboa. 15-Lake Concords, and tugboat.

18-Near Nashville, Tenn. 13 girls in fire that destroys Walden university.

21-Godfrey, Kan., 9 in railway wreck.

22-St. Louis, 5 by boiler explosion.

23-Laurel Run, Pa., 68 in railway wreck.

on B. & O. road 26-Near Grand Rapids, Mich., 22 in col-lision on Pere Marquette R. R.

## Miscellaneous

Jan. 1-Gov. Dole sends to Pres. Rossevelt lst message over direct cable between Honolulu and San Francisco.
2-Post office at Indianola, Miss., from which colored postmistress was driven by force, ordered closed.

16-Lieut, Gov. Tillman (S. C.) shoots and fasily wounds Editor Narcisso G. Gonzales in Columbia.

Feb. 9-Arnold & Co.'s St. Louis cooperative investment concern suspends payment... Over the persons afflicted with typhoid at Ithaca, N. Y.; many sctudents leave Corneil university.

Mar. 3-Andrew Carnegie gives Princeton

university fl.000.000.

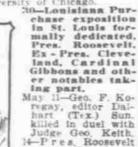
3-Arthur R. Pennell, a chief figure in mysterious murder case of E. L. Burdick, killed in automobile accident in Buffalo.

Mrs. Pennell dies on lith of injuries re-

ceived at same ilme
24—Carrie C. Catt elected pres. Am. Wom-an's Suffrage assn. in New Orleans.
Apr. 2—Pres. Roosevelt receives LL. D. degree from University of Chicago. 30-Louisiana Pur-

7-1

DAVID R. FRANCI



Pres. Roosevelt, Ex-Pres. Cleveland, Cardinal Gibbons and oth-er notables tak-ing part. May 11-Geo. F. Ko-May II—Geo. F. Koregay, editor Dalhart (Tex.) Sun. killed in duel with Judge Geo. Keith. 14—Pres. Roosevelt receives LL. D. degree from University of California. 15—Centennial annion of Ohio into union of Ohio into union

versary of admission of Ohio into union celebrated. celebrated. 1-Gen. Gordon reclected commander in chief at confederate reunion in New Or-

chief at confederate reunion in New Or-leans.

Jun. 11—Lady Henry Somerset reelected pres. World's Woman's Christian Tem-perance union, at Geneva, Switzerland. Jul. 1—Joint committee of congregation-alists, Methodist Protestants and United Brethren of Pittsburg agree on plan for union of churchis. 6-Nat. Educational assn. in convention at

Boston.

9-Rev. Francis E. Clark, D. D., of Y. P. S. C. E. in Denver.
Aug 4-Catholic Total Abstinence union in nat. convention in Pittsburg...Nat. Assn. of Photographers in convention at Indiampolis

11-W. S. Stone (la) elected grand chief of
Locomolive Engineers

15-Jos Pulitzer dennies \$2,000,000 to found
school of journalism in connection with

Columbia university.

20-Gen. John C. Black (III.) elected comment at San Francisco.
Oct. 2-Honorable Artillery, of London, entertained by Ancient and Honorable Artillery, of Boston.
15-Former Lieut, Gov. J. H. Tillman ac-

an., and Kansas City, Mo.

d; loss, \$16,000,000.

le Ga., 119 killed and \$500,

d destroyed by cyclone.

let valley S. C., canses is and Methodist churches.

Nov. 12—W. C. T. U. in 20th annual convention at Cincinnati.

od vicinity of Alexandria and.

Louis cause loss of 20 lives.

exander Dowle at Zion City, Ill., appointed on petition of creditors.

Dec. 8-Receivership at Zion City, Ill., dissolved and control restored to Dr. Dowle.

18-Fiying machine built by Orville and Wilbur Wright, of Dayton, O., travels 2 m. against 21-m. w.ed.

21-Aderman J. J. I rennan sentenced to 1 yr. in house of currection for election forms.

# Lynchings

lost; damage, \$10,000,000

Sep. 9-Cycione at Quincy, Ill....Earthquake at Bowider, Loveland, Longmont and Fort Collins, Col.

15-Atlantic coast swept by terrific storms, nearly 100 persons being reported

Drew, Miss.; charged with attempted assault. 14-Ransom O'Neal and Chas, Tunstall (negroes) at Angleton, Tex.; murder.
26—Joe Thomas (negro) burned at stake
near New Orleans; murder of Sheriff

Oury.

21—C. A. Sobrilofski, Russian miner who had worked during strike, kicked to death at Wikesbarre, Pa.

Feb. 1—Lee Hall (colored), at Wrightsville, Ga; for shooting Sheriff Crawford.
Mar. 9-Henry Thomas (negro), near
Parish, Fla.; for attacking 10-yr.-old girl.
Apr. 6-John Turner (colored), at Warren,

Ark ; attempted assault on white we

Apr. 6-John Turner (colored), at Warren.
Ark; attempted assault on white woman.
15-Tom Gilyard (colored), at Jopiin, Mo;
for killing officer.
May 2-Bob Bryant and Will Morris at
Haynes Bluff, Misa; assassination of W.
H. Legg.
20-Moses Hart (negro desperado), at
Corinth, Misa; for shooting at chief of
police...Amos Randali (white), and Dan
Kennedey and Henry Golden (negroes),
at Mulberry, Fla; murder of white man.
Jun. 4-John Desnis (negro), at Greenville,
Miss; attempted criminal assault.
6-E. H. Wyatt (negro), at Belleville, Ill;
for shooting Supt. of Schools Hertel.
2-Banjo" Peavy (colored), near Fort Valley, Ga; murder of W. C. Winslow...
Five negroes near Forest, Misa; for
shooting Mr. Craft.
23-Geo. White (negro), at Bishop.
24-Case Jones (colored), at Elk Valley,
Tenn; for assaulting 12-yr.-old gir.
25-Lamb Whitely (colored), near Monterey Landing, La; murder....Garfield McCoy, Geo. McKinney and Wiley (negroes),
at Newtown, Ga; for murder of F. S.
Bullard.
Jul. 1-Reuben Eirod (negro), at Piedmont,
S. C., Chas. Evans (colored), at Norway.

Jul. I.—Reuben Eirod (negro), at Piedmont, S. C...Chas. Evans (colored), at Norway, S. C.; suspected of murder of J. L. Phil-E-Evansville, Ind., terrorised by mob that

broke into jail to lynch negro. Gov. orders out militia.

orders out militia.

Seven persons killed and 21 injured in battle between militia and mob when latter made desperate assault on jail. 23-Mooney Allen (negro), at Beaumont, Tex.; for shooting policeman. 25-J. D. Mayfield (colored), at Danville, Ill.; murder of Henry Galterman...Jen-nie Steers (negress), near Shreveport, La : charged with poisoning girl. Aug. 4-John Millikin (negro preach

John Hunter, his non-in-law, killed by whitecappers at Lewisburg, Tenn..... Wm. Garrett (negro) drowned while bewm. Garrett (negro) drowned while being pursued by armed men of Bartholomew county, Ind.

Sep. 6-Twelve more convicted of compileity in Danville (III.) race riots.

Oct. I-Walter Davis (colored), at Marshall,

charged with shooting white boy,



Jun. 25.—Pope Leo holds his last con-sistory, conferring red hat on 7 new

lean
Aug. 4—Cardinal Guiaeppe Sarto, patriarch of Venice, elected pontifion
Tth hallot, and chooses title of Pius
X. New pope is aged 68.

9—Coronation of Pope Pius X. in basilica
of St. Peter's in Rome.
Oct. 17—Pope Pius appoints Mgr. Merry del
Val papal secretary of stale.
Nov. 9—First secret consistory of new ponilicate held in Rome.
12—Mgr. Merry dei Var and 4 others raised
to cardinalate.

Business Failures

Business Failures

Jan. 3—Rockwell, Tex., E. W. Hardin &
Co.'s private bank.

20—Gen. Francis Marion Drake, ex-Gov. of
Ia., at Centerville: aged 73.
Dec. 2—Dr. Cyrus Edson, germ specialist, in
New York; aged 46.
4—Ex-Cong. Wm. M. Springer (III.). In
Washington, D. C.; aged 64.
6—Cong. Henry Burk. in Philadelphia; aged 53.
22—John R. Proctor, pres U. S. civil service commission, in Washington; aged 53.

14—Ex-U. S. Senator Alexander McDonald
(Ark.), at Norwood Park, N. J.
20—Frederick R. Coudert, well-known New York lawyer, in Washington; aged 71.

Jan. 3-Rockwell, Tex. E. W. Hardin & Co.'s private bank.
17-Toronto, Kan., State bank.
22-Verdigree, Neb., State bank.
28-Burton, O. Boughton, Ford & Co., bankers; \$680.000.
Feb. 13-Nashville, Ark., Howard County bank.

bank, lar, 7-New York, Daniel Leroy Dresser & Co., silk merchants; \$1,20,000 - Detroit, Mich., Frank C. Pingree, pres. wrecked City savings bank, \$25,000

36—Jacksonville, Fla., First Nat. bank.
36—Jacksonville, Fla., First Nat. bank.
30—Gowanda, N. Y., C. Moench & Sons Co.
and Moench, Fischer & Gaenssien, tanners; \$1.84.60. Apr. 4-Cleveland, O., Aultman-Miller Co., manufacturers of agricultural imple-ments; \$1,800,000,... Kenosha (Wis.) State

bank. Chicago, Lord, Owen & Co., wholesale druggists, \$60,700 7-Fort Payne, Ala., People's Bank & Trust Co.
May 19-Providence, R. I., Mossberg & May 19-Providence, R. I., Mossberg & Granville Manufacturing Co.; \$1.20,000 Jun 2-Toronto, Can, A. E. Ames & Co., bankers and brokers; \$10,000,000.

3-St. Thomas, Ont., Atlas Loan Co.; \$1.000,000.

13-Caro, Mich., Exchange bank.

15-West Salem, Wis., Exchange bank.

Bangor, Wis., Farmers' & Merchanta' bank.

22-Worcester, Mass., Norcross Bros., contractors and builders:: \$20,000.

tractors and builders; \$500.000 30-Doylestown (Pa.) Nat. bank. Aug. 5-New York, Sharp & Bryan, stock brokers; \$5,000,000. 12-Duluth, Minn., Commercial Banking

18-Angola, Ind., Kinney & Co.'s private bank. 19-Boston, Mason & Hamilia Co., plane and Reauthort, Tex. organ house; \$1.00000. Beaumont Tex. Cltizens' Nat. & Savings bank. Sep. 10-Willoughby, O., bank. 16-La Grange, Ind., Elisen bank, also branch at Topeka. 8-Baltimore, City Trust & Banking Co.; \$200.000

Besseme (Ala) savings bank

Bessemer, Ala., Bank of Commerce

Boston, Lamken & Foster, show manu-

25-Boston, Lamken & Foster, show manufacturers; \$20,000.

26-Milton, Ind., Citizens' bank.

Jul. 8-Boston, Ara Cushman & Co., show manufacturers; \$50,000.

17-New York, Talbot J. Taylor & Co., brokers; \$5.713,656.

28-Consolidated Lake Superior Co. at American and Canadian "Soos:" \$100,000.000. M-Springfield, Mass. Packard Nat. bank; \$60.00. Oct 3.-Bollver, Pa., Resse-Hammond

ct. 3.-Bollver, ra., Brick Co.; \$90,000. -Brooklyn, N. Y., Morse Iron Works & Dry Docks Co. 13-Foxbome, Minn., Standing Bros private bank. 12-City of Mexico, International Bank of

2-City of Mexico, international Bank of America, E. N. 1989.

19-Baitimore (Md.) Trust Co., 25.77.557...

Also Union Trust Co., of Baitimore, E. 1999.

100,000... Seattle (Wash.) branch of international Bank & Trust Co. of America, 20-Chaisworth II., J. E. Brown's bank.

21-Lockport, Ill., State bank.

21-Peoria, Ill., Acme Harvester Co.; E. 1999.

100,000... Lessener, Minn., Farmers and Merchants bank. Allegheny, Pa., First Nat. bank (resumes Oct. 28). Nat. bank (resumes Oct. 24). - Chicago, Lake St. Elevated R. R. - Mount Airy, Md., Albert Jones & Co.,

bankers. Nov. 4-Sheldon (Ia.) State bank.....Victor (Col.) First Nat. bank. -(Cripple Creek (Col.) Mimetallic bank.... Pueblo (Col.) Title & Trust Co. -(Chicago, Sutter Bros.) tobacco house;

\$1,800,000.

10-Columbia, S. C., Olympia cotton mills.

14-St. Louis, D. Crawford & Co., merchants; \$900,000.

17-Ireton (In.) private bank....Egan (S. D.) state bank. D.) state bank.

Eikhart, Indiana Nat. bank, \$550,600....
Henrietta, Tex., Farmers' Nat. bank.

-Iundee, Ill., First Nat. bank.
ec, 7-Rayla (I. T.) bank.

## 14-Linn Grove (Is.) Merchants' bank Necrology

Jan 5-Senor Sagasta, ex-premier of Spain, in Madrid; aged 75. Ex-Gov. Daniel H. Hastings (ra.), at Bellefonte; aged 54.



- Congressman Thos (Ore.) in Washington, D. C. 18 — Ex-Congressman and ex-Mayor Ab-ram S Hewitt, of New York; aged 80 30-Julian Ralph, au-thor and war correspondent, in New York; aged 50. Ex-Gov. Chas. R. Ingersoll, at New Haven, Conn.; aged

38-Ex-U. S. Senator

John B. Alien, at Seattle, Wash, 31—Congressman J. H. W. Rumple (Ia.), in Chicago; aged 61. Feb. 6—Ex-U. S. Senator Henry L. Dawes, at Pittsfield, Mass...Congressman J. H. Moody, at Waynesville, N. C. 9—Edna Lyall, novellst, at Eastbourne, England...Ex-Gov. Wm. Fishback, in Fort Smith, Ark.; aged 72. 36—Dr. Richard J. Gatling, inventor of Gatling gun, in New York; aged 84. Mar. 8—Ex-Congressman Jas. H. Blount and paramount commissioner to Hawaii, at Macon, Ga. at Macon, Ga. -Nathaniel K. Fairbanks, philanthro-Z-Nathaniel K. Fairbanks, philanthro-pist, in Chicago; aged 73.

29-Gustavius F. Swift, multi-millionaire meat packer of Chicago; aged 64.

21-Ex-U. S. Senator H. W. Corbett, at Portland, Ore.

Apr. 7-Rear Admiral Geo. E. Belknap (Mass.), at Key West, Fla.; aged 61.

10-Rev. Wm. H. Milburn, blind chaplain of U. S. senate, in Santa Barbara, Cal.; aged 50.

22-Brigham Young, pres. Mormon church. Brigham Young, pres. Mormon church, 12—Brigham Young, pres. Mormon church, in Salt Lake City.
 12—Ex-Gov. and ex-U. S. Senator Alexander Ramsay, in St. Paul; aged St.
 23—Gov. Deforest Richards, af Cheyenne, Wyo.; aged St....lrving M. Scott, builder of the Oregon, in San Francisco.
 23—Stuart Robson, comedian, in New York; aged St. aged 67. 20-Paul Du Chailiu, American author and

Nov. 2—Joa Craddock (negro), at Shreveport: murder.

I—Frank Anderson (white) and Henry
Johnson (negro) killed during race riot
at Lake Village Ark.

I—Sam Adams (negro), at Pass Christian,
Miss; assaulting wife of prominent citigen.

I—John Fogle (negro), near St. George, S.
C. for assaulting white woman.

I—A. B. Youngson, successor of late Chief
P. M. Arthur, of Locomotive Engineers,
at Mandville, Pa.

Aug. 5—Phil May, artist, in London.

I—Lord Salisbury, former British premier,
at Hatneid house, England, aged 70...

Chas. C. Bonney, lawyer and prez. parlament of religions at Chicago vorid's
fair, in Chicago.

I—A. B. Fax-U. S. Senator Jas. Kerr Keily
(Ore.), in Washington, aged 54.

I—Congressman Vincent Engineers,
at Hatneid house, England, aged 70...

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fair, in Chicago.

I—A. S. Senator Jas. Kerr Keily
(Ore.), in Washington, aged 54.

I—Congressman Vincent Boreing, in London, Ky.; aged 64.

I—Chas C. Bonney, lawyer and prez. parlamita, Ga., aged 77.

Sep. 15—Ex-U. S. Senator Jas. Kerr Keily
(Ore.), in Washington, aged 54.

I—Congressman Robert H. Foerderer, in
Torresdale, Pa., aged 48.

I—A. B. Youngson, successor of late Chief
P. M. Arthur, of Locomotive Engineers,
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Chas C. Bonney, lawyer and prez.

S—Co

Jun. 25—Pope Leo holds his last consistory, conferring red hat on 7 new cardinals

July 20—Pope Leo Hill dies in Rome at 4:04 p. m. from pieuro - pneumonia, aged 93.

25—Body of Leo interred in basilica of St. Peter's with impressive ceremonies.

26—Last tribute paid late Pope with celebration of 3d great requiem mass in Sistine chapel of vatican

Aug. 4—Cardinal Guineppe Sarto, patriarch of Venice, elected pontifion



St. Louis for 1964.

-Harry Forbes (Chicago) wins world's bantam weight champion-ship defeating An-dy Tokell, at De-troit...Dan Jones wins bowlingcham-pionship of U. S. at Indianapolis. Mar. 5-World 5-men-bowling record brobowling record broken, the Empires, of Chicago, scoring -Lake Shore 20th century limited train made 381 m. in 388 min....
"Young" Corbett wins fight with Terry McGovern for lightweight championship of for lightweight championship of world in lith round. at San Francisco. Apr. 3-Battleship In-diana's crew scored 14 out of 15 shots with 13 in. gun at 5-m range, off Pen-

games awarded to

m range off Pen-sacola, Fla. 16-Nat. lengue base-

ball season opens, St. Louis defeating Chicago and Pittsburg defeating Cincinnati
Jul. 1-Alan-a-Dule breaks world's record
for mile over circular track in Chicago; 2-international automobile race in Ireland

Aug. 7-Special train runs from New York to Los Angeles, Ca., in 70 hrs, 21 min. 14-Jas. J. Jeffries knocks out Jas. J. Corcisco for world's heavy weight champion

-Dick Creaghe wins 5-m. cowboy relay race in 2:42 2-5.
Sep 1-Leu Dillon breaks mile record to wagon for trotters, in Cleveland, 2:3024.
3-Rellinace wins 3d and declaive race in international series for America's cup, Shamrock III. failing to cross line.

I-Trooper Davis (8th U. S. cavairy) reaches West Point, N. Y. making 2.00 m. from Oklahoma on horseback in 35 das.

list in covered in 36 hrs....McGee 6-yr.-old) makes 5½ furlongs in Chicago in -Miss Luckie Mulhall, is yrs. old, wins \$1.000 steer roping prize, competing at South McAlester, I. T., with well known cowboys, 13-Boston baseball team, champions of American league, defeats Pittsburg, champion team of Nat league. - Cresceus trots mile at Wichita, Kan.,

in 1:594. 22—Dan Patch paces mile in 1:564 at Memphis, Tenn.
23—Electric car at Berlin attains speed of 130 2-5 m. an hr.
24—Lou Dillon trots mile in 1:58% at Memphis.

77—At Memphis, Tenn., Dan Patch paces 1/2 m in 156 flat, and paces mile to wagon in 1567%.

77—Tem Jenkins wins world's wrestling

2-Tem Jensins wins wor'd's wresting championship in match with Dan Mc-Leod, at Pitisburg.
29-Barney Oldfield, at Denver, makes & new automobile records: 5 m, in 4.43, 10 m, in 9.38 and 15 m, in 14.244.... Sir Thos. Lipton's offer of cup for trans-Atlantic yacht race in 1904 withdrawn to permit offer from Emperor William. offer from Emperor William. Nov. 10-Dan Patch, at Sirmingham, Ala., paces m. on 2 m. track in 2:634. 5-Fitzelmmons and Geo. Gardner fight 20 rounds in San Francisco for light heavy-

weight championship; decision given Thanksgiving football games: Mich.
 Chicago 6; Cartisie 28, Northwestern 6;
 Minn. 17, Wis. 6; Pa. 42, Cornell 6; Neb. 16. Dec. 12-Walthour and Monroe win 6-da. cycle race in New York.

# Fires

Jan. 2-Woodruff, III., destroyed.
Feb. II-Rock Island (III.) arsenal; \$2,000,000.
26-Cincinnati, business block; \$2,000,000.
Mar. 10-Portland, Ore; Victoria dock; incendiary; \$900,000.
Apr. 1-Sibley, III., business block. Near Beaumont, Tex., in oil fields; \$1,-000,000. 21-La Crosse, Wis., Park dept. store; \$500,-8-South Chicago, III., International Salt Co.'s plant; \$1,500,000....Melbourne, Ia., business section, 30-Near Bradford, Pa., forest fires; town Watsonville destroyed; property loss of Wats \$1,000,000. \$1,000,000.

May I-ln Adirondacks, north of Utics, N. Y., \$1,000,000 of timber.

Jun. 4-Forest fires spread ruin from Connecticut to Maine; town of Patten, Ma, destroyed.

25-Milwaukee, American maiting plant; 21 000 000. \$1,000.000.

Jul. 1—Whitehouse, O., nearly wiped out.

4—St. Joseph, Mo., Hammond Packing Co.'s
building: \$1,500.000.

Aug. 2—Haisey, Ore., nearly destroyed.

Oct. 16—Aberdeen. Wash., 10 business
blocks; 4 lives lost, and \$1,000,000 in prop-

erty.
Nov. 1—Coney Island, N. Y., bowery swept
by fiames; \$1,000,000....Fire in vatican at
Rome.
Troy, N. Y., \$1,000,000 blaze on Citizens'
ateamboat pier....Basin, Mont., de-20—Paul Du Chafilu, American author and explorer, in Sf. Petersburg; aged 67.

May 24—Paul Blouet (Max O'Reil), in Paris, tired), at Dayton, O.

Jul. 15—Harriet Stanwood Blaine (widow Jas. G.), in Augusta, Me.

16—P. M. Arthur, grand chief engineer of Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers, at Winnipeg, Man.

17—Jas. McNell Whistier, artist, in London.

18—Paul Du Chafilu, American author and stroyed.

21—Lilly, Pa., lodging house; 28 Italian laborers burned to death.

24—Cotton belt region west of Miss, and Ark, enveloped in dense smoke as result of serious forest fires.

Dec. 2—Ottawa (Ont.) university; \$500,000.

4—Salina, Kan., wholesale mercantile house of H. D. Lee; \$600,000.

3—Abbott, Tex., nimost wiped out. stroyed.
21—Lilly, Pa., lodging house; 28 Italian laborers burned to death.
34—Cotton belt region west of Miss, and Ark, enveloped in dense smoke as result